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Cross Border Legal Risk Memorandum

This Cross Border Legal Risk Memorandum supports boards, executives, investors, founders and international businesses entering or operating across South African and African facing markets. It is designed to identify legal, governance, regulatory, contractual and dispute related risks that should be assessed before committing capital, signing contracts, appointing partners or launching operations.

Transaction / Expansion Snapshot

Item	Summary
Target Jurisdiction(s)	[Insert countries / regions]
Business Activity	[Market entry / investment / services / technology / infrastructure / partnership]
Proposed Structure	[Local entity / SPV / branch / distributor / joint venture / service model]
Counterparties	[Partners / funders / local operators / regulators / customers]
Key Commercial Objective	[Insert objective]

Priority Legal Risk Areas

Risk Area	Questions for Review	Potential Output
Corporate structure	Is the proposed structure suitable for ownership, control, liability and local operations?	Structure memorandum / SPV governance note.
Regulatory licensing	Does the activity require registration, licence, approval or sector engagement?	Regulatory obligations map.
Foreign exchange / funds flow	Are funds movement, repatriation or treasury controls relevant?	Funds flow and compliance note.
Contracting and local partner risk	Are contractual rights, termination, liability and dispute provisions adequate?	Contract risk audit / partner risk memo.
Data and technology risk	Will personal information, platform activity or cross border data transfers arise?	Data governance and privacy review.
Dispute resolution	Which law, forum, enforcement route and escalation process should apply?	Dispute resolution and enforcement memo.

Market Entry Governance Checklist

1. Confirm corporate structure and authority to transact.
 2. Identify licensing, registration, sector and beneficial ownership obligations.
 3. Map local partner, agent, distributor or contractor risk.
 4. Review cross border payment, tax, foreign exchange and repatriation issues with appropriate specialists.
 5. Ensure contracts contain governing law, jurisdiction, dispute resolution, termination, IP, confidentiality and anti corruption protections.
 6. Prepare a board ready risk memorandum before approval.
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Risk Matrix

Risk	Impact	Likelihood	Mitigation
Local partner underperformance	High	Medium	Due diligence, milestones, termination rights and reporting.
Regulatory non compliance	High	Medium	Local regulatory review and compliance obligations map.
Unclear funds flow	High	Medium	Treasury, tax and exchange control review.
Weak dispute forum	High	Medium	Governing law, arbitration/court forum and enforcement strategy.
Data transfer exposure	Medium	Medium	Privacy and data governance review.

Recommended Board Action

Before entering the target, market or executing binding documentation, the board / executive team should approve a structured legal risk review, confirm required local advisory support, review the contracting model, approve an implementation roadmap and ensure all material risks are recorded in the board pack.

Next Step Outputs

7. Cross border regulatory obligations map.
8. Market entry governance framework.
9. Partner / counterparty legal risk note.
10. Commercial contract risk audit.
11. Dispute forum and enforcement memorandum.
12. Board ready approval memorandum.

This document is a structured advisory output and is not a substitute for matter specific legal advice unless prepared pursuant to a confirmed mandate, conflict check, document review and agreed scope of work. Any recommendations should be implemented with due regard to the organisation's constitutional documents, applicable law, governance framework, sector obligations and commercial objectives.